

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 LUSAKA 02475 191720Z
ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W
-----103621 191725Z /43

O R 191650Z AUG 77
FM AMEMBASSY LUSAKA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6379
AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY GABARONE
/AMEMBASSY MAPUTO 1472
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

C O N F I D E N T I A L LUSAKA 2475

EXDIS

E.O. 11652 XGDS-1
TAGS: PDEV RH US UK
SUBJECT: DELIVERY OF CALLAGHAN LETTER

REF: STATE 197393

1. UK HIGH COMMISSONER MILES REQUESTED A MEETING WITH
PRESIDENT KAUNDA FOR US, TO DELIVER THE CALLAGHAN LETTER.
HE MADE THE REQUEST FORMALLY THROUGH
THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND I FOLLOWED UP WITH A PHONE CALL
TO DOMINIC MULAISHO, WHO IS COVERING FOR MARK CHONA DURING
THE LATTER'S ABSENCE. MILES RECEIVED A REPLY A FEW HOURS
LATER INFORMING HIM THAT DUE TO THE PRESIDENTS HEAVY
SCHEDULE, THE MEETING SHOULD BE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER
MWALE.

2. AT THE MEETING, MILES PRESENTED THE LETTER AND
FOLLOWED UP WITH AN OUTLINE OF THE PROJECTED PLANS
FOR PRESENTING THE PROPOSAL PUBLICLY AND TO THE UN.
I NOTED THE PURPOSE OF MY PRESENCE AND PRESIDENT
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LUSAKA 02475 191720Z

CARTER'S PERSONAL INTERESTED, AS INSTRUCTED.

3. MWALE DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THE
DISCUSSIONS IN DAR OR DISPOSITION OF ARMED FORCES OR
TO HAVE BEEN AWARE OF NYERER'S CONCERNS. HE MADE THREE
POINTS AFTER HAVING READ THE LETTER. HE SAID HE NOTED
THAT FIRST THE BRITISH UNDERTOOK THE JOB BY THEMSELVES

THEN THEY BROUGHT IN THE AMERICANS, AND NOW THEY WERE
TURNING TO THE UN. NEVERTHELESS, THE RESPONSIBILITY IS
THAT OF GREAT BRITIA AND MUST CLEARLY REMAIN SO.

4. MWALE SAID THE EFFORTS TOWARDS A SETTLEMENT MUST
BE AIMED IN ONE DIRECTION--TOWARDS GETTING SMITH OUT
AND DELIVERING THE COUNTRY TO MAJORITY RULE.
HE ASKED WHY BOTHA HAD GONE TO LONDON AND WHEN MILES
ANSWERED BECAUSE WE NEEDED HIS HELP WITH SMITH, MWALE
SHOOK HIS HEAD. HE SAID THAT "INTENTIONS" WERE NOT
ENOUGH IN BRINGING PRESSURE TO BEAR TO DISPLACE SMITH.
WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN FURTHER THAN THAT BY NOW. HE
CRITICISED "DISCUSSIONS" WITH SMITH. I NOTED THAT
WE WOULD SHORTLY BE MAKING THE PLAN PUBLIC WHETHER OR NOT
SMITH ACCEPTED IT . OUR PURPOSE WAS SERIOUS IN MOVING
ON FROM THERE TO FURTHERING ITS IMPLEMENTATION
AND I ADDED THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY OWN
AND AMBASSADOR YOUNG WOULD HAVE MORE TO SAY ON
THIS.

5. MWALE SAID HE NOTED THAT WE WERE CARRYING
ON CONVERSATIONS WITH MUZOREWA AND OTHERS BESIDES THE
PATRIOTIC FRONT. IT WAS THE PEOPLE WHO WERE DOING THE
FIGHTING WHO WERE THE REPRESENTATIVES AND LEADERS OF
ZIMBABWE. WE REPLIED THAT OUR PURPOSE
WAS TO PROVIDE A SITUATION IN WHICH THE PEOPLE OF
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LUSAKA 02475 191720Z

ZIMBABWE COULD CHOOSE THEIR LEADERS WHICH WE UNDERSTOOD
CORRESPONDED WITH THE ZAMBIAN POINT OF VIEW. THE BEST
WAY TO DO THAT WAS THROUGH ELEMENTS
STILL CONTROLLED BY SMITH AND WE CALLED HIS ATTEMTION
TO THE STATEMENTS IN THE LETTER RELATING TO THE DISAPPEARANCE
OF THE RHODESIAN ARMY AND THE ROLE TO BE PLAYED BY
THE LIBERATION FORCES.

6. THE MEETING WAS NOT UNFRIENDLY THOUGH MWALE MADE
NO ATTEMPT TO DISGUISE HIS SKEPTICISM THAT THE
PROPOSAL WOULD BRING A SETTLEMENT
THROUGH MAJORITY RULE BY GETTING RID OF
THE SMITH GOVERNMENT. HE PROMISED TO PASS THE LETTER ON
TO PRESIDENT KAUNDA WHO HE SAID MIGHT BE IN
TOUCH WITH US IN RESPONSE.
LOW

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, MEETINGS, HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 19-Aug-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977LUSAKA02475
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: X1
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770300-0330
Format: TEL
From: LUSAKA
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770844/aaaablcl.tel
Line Count: 110
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 0c1b0358-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION SS
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: 77 STATE 197393
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 10-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1550546
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: DELIVERY OF CALLAGHAN LETTER
TAGS: PDEV, RH, US, UK, ZA
To: STATE LONDON
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/0c1b0358-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009